

# **Cross Examination**

Topic: Sub-Saharan Africa

**Resolved:** The United States federal government should substantially increase its public health assistance to Sub-Saharan Africa.

#### Topic Analysis

- Summary of Popular Cases
  Follow the link to read summaries of
  the most popular affirmative cases at
  Greenhill.
- Topic News Check out the lastest world news on public health assistance to Africa.
- What's Wrong with Health Aid?
  Follow the link to find a list of 10
  things wrong with current health aid
  to Africa!
- Glossary of Key Terms
  Check out our glossary of key terms
  to gain a better understanding of the
  2007-2008 topic!
- Message to Debaters Read a message to you from NCPA President John Goodman on the Africa topic!
- Overview of the 2007-2008 CX Topic
  Read Debate Central's thoughts on
  the Africa topic! We outline the key
  issues you will debate this year.
- Affirmative Case Areas
  Follow the link for a discussion of possible affirmative cases on the Africa topic!
- CX Questions

A list of general CX questions for negatives to ask affirmatives!

- Public Health Assistance Websites

  The following websites will help you research the 2007-2008 topic!
- Fighting HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa
  Follow the link to find a discussion of HIV/AIDS cases on this year's topic.

#### **Helpful Resources**

- Biotechnology
- Child Health
- Colonialism
- Countries
- Definitions
- Infectious Diseases
- Economic Growth
- Education
- Energy & Health
- Famine
- Foreign Aid
- Global Security
- Health Infrastructure
- Health Status
- Landmines
- Malthus
- Medical Drugs
- Other Actors
- Political Development
- Political Instability
- Poverty
- Reproductive Health
- Sustainable Development
- U.S. Policy
- Water
- Women



# Lincoln-Douglas

Topic: (UIL) Sanctuary Cities

**Resolved:** Sanctuary cities are morally justified.

Topic: (NFL) Hate Crime Enhancements

**Resolved:** Hate crime enhancements are unjust in the United States.

#### Topic Analysis

March/April NFL Topic Background Paper Follow the link to gain a deeper understanding of the March/April NFL topic.

**Helpful Resources** 

NFL LinksUIL Links

- Card of the Week
  Follow this link to read explanation of the topic and strategies for a
- UIL: Key Word Definitions

  Follow the link to find definitions of key words in the Spring 2008

  UIL topic.
- Spring UIL LD Topic Background Read our topic background paper to gain a deeper understanding of the Spring UIL LD topic.
- Guide to Popular Philosophers

  This guide will help you understand popular philosophers used in LD debate!
- Common LD Values
  Debate Central has summarized common LD values to help you understand basic LD debate!

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# Africa

Debate Central does not necessarily endorse the views or authors presented in these cards. You can debate the merits of these cards! For Debate Central's view on the topic read our <u>Topic Overview</u> and <u>Message to Debaters</u>.

#### Trade Bad by Chris Burk

This file is useful in two major ways. First, it provides direct answers to many arguments found in the Trade Counterplan available from debate-central during the Fall 2007 semester. Second, it provides impact arguments against 'free trade' and the World Trade Organization (WTO).

#### **Elections** by Chris Burk

#### Merida Politics Answers by Chris Burk

This file will help you answer a Merida politics disadvantage.

#### Aid Trade-Off Disadvantage by Chris Burk

Debaters can argue that aid to Africa will tradeoff with aid to Pakistan with this file.

#### Economy Updates (November) by Chris Burk

This file will help you debate economy and spending disadvantages.

#### Soft Power by Chris Burk

This is a useful argument for affirmative teams debating agent counterplans. Only U.S. action can boost U.S. soft power.

#### Spending and Economy Updates (Mid-September)

#### by Chris Burk

This file will help you debate economy and spending disadvantages.

#### Free Trade Counterplan 1.0 by Chris Burk

This counterplan will help negative teams argue that the United States should enact policies to facilitate more trade with Sub-Saharan Africa.

# **Politics Updates**

These files give you the most recent evidence on current issues that are being discussed in congress. Download the complete documents here:

February 1st

January 11th

November 9th

November 2nd

October 26th

October 19th

October 5th

September 28th

September 21st

September 14th

# Learn About Debate

## 2008 Summer Debate Camps

As you are preparing for the 2008-2009 debate season, Debate Central provides the following list of debate camps around the country.

#### Tournament Calendar

Click to view a list of tournaments for the 2007-2008 season!

### **Round Reports**

Follow the link to view reports of CX and LD rounds from high school debate tournaments around the country. Recently we added a report from the Comet Challenge (UT-Dallas).

## **Debate Central CX Workshop**

If you could not attend one of our free workshops you can still listen to topic lectures by Chris Burk and Scott Herndon, debate coaches at UT-

#### **Tournament Casebooks**

Follow the link to view casebooks from St Marks and Greenhill.

#### Debate in the News

Follow this link to view newspaper articles discussing high school and college debate.

## **Debate Expert: Chris Burk**

This fall Debate Central will partner with Chris Burk, Director of Debate at the University of Texas at Dallas to provide you with evidence on the Africa topic!

#### **Understand Cross-Examination Debate**

The following PDFs are great resources for understanding Cross-Examination Debate.

# **Understand Lincoln-Douglas Debate**

The following PDFs are great resources for understanding Lincoln-Douglas style debate.

#### Recent Articles

- \* Debate in the News

- \*\* Understand Cross-Examination Debate

  \*\* Understand Lincoln-Douglas Debate

  \*\* Important Terms in Lincoln-Douglas Debate



#### Yearly Archives

- **\* 2007** (4)
- **\* 2006** (3)

#### Monthly Archives

- \* February 2008 (1)

- \* October 2007 (1)

  \* September 2007 (1)

  \* July 2007 (1)
- **\* May 2006 (3)**

# Ask the Experts

The "Ask the Expert" feature of <u>Debate-Central</u> is intended to provide you access to leading experts on debate and this year's topic.

# **Topic - Debate Expert**



Chris Burk
Ask Chris Burk a question.

Read Chris' answers to your questions here!

Chris is the Director of Debate at the <u>University of Texas at Dallas</u> (UTD), one of the fastest rising programs in college debate. Chris has coached over a dozen teams to the National Debate Tournament, including multiple First Round teams.

Read Full Bio »

# Topic - 2007: Sub-Saharan Africa



Laurie Garrett
Ask Laurie Garrett a question.

Since 2004, Laurie Garrett has been a senior fellow for global health at the Council on Foreign Relations. Her expertise includes global health systems, chronic and infectious diseases, and bioterrorism.

Ms. Garrett is the best-selling author of several books that will help you understand the new CX topic such as *The Coming Plague: Newly* 

Emerging Diseases in a World Out of Balance and Betrayal of Trust:
The Collapse of Global Public Health. Her article "The Challenge of Global Public Health" published in Foreign Affairs will also help you on the new topic!

# Experts by Topic Cross Examination 2007: Sub-Saharan Africa Lincoln Douglas Search



Maria Coello

Read Maria Coello's answers to your questions.

Maria Coello is an Associate with Hunt-Mexico, Inc., a middle-market private equity firm in Dallas, Texas. Mrs. Coello's passion is economic development through private equity investments. To this end, she invests in

private equity opportunities in Mexico and Latin America to bring capital to capital constrained markets. She holds a Bachelor's degree with honors in Economics and Mathematics from the University of Houston and a Master's in Business Administration from Yale University.

Read Full Bio »



Roger Bate

Ask Roger Bate a question.

Economist Roger Bate is a Resident Fellow at the American Enterprise Institute. He researches U.S. and international aid policy in Africa and the developing world, evaluating the performance and effectiveness of USAID, the World Bank, the Millennium Challenge

Corporation, NGOs, as well as other aid organizations and development policy initiatives.

Read Full Bio »



Ruth Levine

Read Ruth Levine's answers to your questions

Ruth Levine is a health economist with 15 years of experience working on health and family planning financing issues in Latin America, Eastern Africa, the Middle East, and South Asia. Her book *Millions Saved*:

Proven Successes in Global Health offers a great perspective on this year's debate topic.

Read Full Bio »



**Emily Oster** 

Read Emily Oster's answers to your questions.

Emily Oster is a Becker Fellow at the University of Chicago. She earned a PhD in economics from Harvard University and has written articles on HIV/AIDS, STIs, and sexual behavior in Africa.

Read Full Bio »



#### Arnold Kling

Read Arnold Kling's answers to your questions.

Dr. Arnold Kling is an independent scholar who writes about a wide variety of economic issues. Dr. Kling is the author of several books, including Crisis of Abundance: Re-thinking How We Pay for Health Care, published by the Cato Institute.

Read Full Bio »